NSC BRIEFING

16 December 1959

CUBA

- I. Cuba actively pursuing neutralist foreign policy and seeking closer ties with Afro-Asian bloc.
 - A. Shift toward neutralism began on return of pro-Communist
 "Che" Guevara in September from 3-month trip to nine
 Afro-Asian countries and Yugoslavia.
 - B. Foreign Minister Raul Roa informed UN General Assembly in September that Cuba regarded US and USSR systems as twin evils and would ally itself with underdeveloped nations of world.

| 1. | Roa planning | trip to Cairo | in January, | which may |
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| | extend to oth | her Afro-Asian | countries. | |

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E. Cuba issued public statement suggesting conference of underdeveloped countries for mid-1960 in Havana. Attendance of 28 Afro-Asian and some Latin American nations proposed, but we have no evidence that invitations have been issued.

NSA review completed

- II. Cuba may also be drawing closer to Sino-Soviet bloc.
 - A. Soviet exhibition, which closed in Mexico 15 December, to open in Havana in February.

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| В. | Roa | plans |
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visit to Communist China in January.